Los Angel → County Sheriff's → epartment Supervisor's Report on Use of Force Page 1 of 5

					Inci	dent Infor	nation					
	URN: 9 1 4	- 1 6	5 0 2 -	1 1 2	2 -	1 4 5	Date:	09-19	-2014	Time:	17	53hrs
	Location:						City or Stati	on:		Lanca	aster	
	Bureau/Station/F	acility:	/ Lanca	ster Statio	n		Admin. Inve	estigatio	n: OY	ES NO		
	Type of Force:	Persona	ol Holds	s / Resiste	d Handcı	uffing						
	Incident Categor	y: O		Deputy Ir	jury : 🔘	YES (NO Sus	pect Inju	ıry 🔘 🔾	YES 🔾 NO		
	☐ Call		⊠ 0	bservation			Detail		Foot Purs	suit	∨ehi	cle Pursuit
	IAB Notified:	YES O	NO Person	Notified:		t. Weber		np:		IAB Roll	Out	YES O NO
	Employee #	Last Name		-	lnv	olved Empl	oyee t Name				Middle I.	Rank
E <u>1</u>	Sex:	Race:	Ma Height:	rkman Weight:	Age:	Shift:		Micha	iel		G.	Rank DSG
	● M ○ F	W W	604	230	Age.	Snitt: OE	M 🔘 Day	PM	Regula	ar Shift (OT Shift	Off Duty
	Unit of Assignmen				Work Ass	signment (Uni	t #, Module,					
	Lar Individual Force U	ncaster S	tation					81	11G5		Individua	l Category
	Personal Wea		ontrol Holo	ds / Resi	sted Ha	ndcuffing	Directed	Res	cue (Medica	al Assist)2 ()3
	Injured	Treated	Admitted	Facility:							Coron	er Case #
E 2	Employee#	Last Name	Me	endez		Firs	t Name	Pau	<u> </u>	N	liddle I. G.	Rank DSG
\exists	Sex:	Race:	Height: 511	Weight: 216	Age:	Shift:	M O Day	● PM	Regula	ar Shift (OT Shift	Off Duty
	Unit of Assignmen		311	210	Work Ass	signment (Uni	t #, Module,	etc.):				
Lancaster Station 811G5												
	Individual Force Used: Personal Weapons / Control Holds / Resisted Handcuffing Oirected Rescue Medical Assist 1 2 2						~ • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					
	Injured	Treated	Admitted	Facility:						-	Coron	er Case #
E 3	Employee#	Last Name				Firs	t Name			N	Middle I.	Rank SGT
	Sex:	Race:	Height:	Weight:	Age:	Shift:	M () Day	PM	(A) Regula	ar Shift (OT Shift	t Off Duty
	● M ○ F	W	600	220	Mark As				- Neguii	ai oiliit (Oli Buty
	Unit of Assignmer Lai	ու ncaster Տ	tation		VVOIK AS	signment (Uni	t ar , iviodule, i	,	118			
	Individual Force U	sed:					Circotod	_	cue (Medica	al Assist	l _	I Category
	,	- Kesi	sted Hand	cutting			, Directed	· (res	ode Civiedica	ar Maaiat)2
	Injured	Treated	Admitted	Facility:					·····			
	Emp_#	Last Name		F	On irst Name			Middle I.	Rank	Present	t Witn	lved Employees ess to Incident
			Owen	c	unorvice	Steve or Completi	ag Investig	C.	SGT YE	s 🔾 nc) ⊙ YES	S ○ NO <u></u>
	Emp_#	Last Name	e Pearcy		irst Name			Middle I. R.	Rank SGT YE	Present		ess to Incident
			1 carcy	Wato	h Comm	ander / Sup	ervising Li	ieutena	nt	s () NO	YES	SO NO O
	Emp_#	Last Nam	_e Carrizosa		irst Name	Slade		Middle I.	Rank LT			
	Watch Command	ler / Superv	rising Lieuter	nant's Sigr	nature:	- 1	Date	Сору	Provided to	Emplo	yee by:	Emp #:
	Unit Commander (Print Name) Unit Commander's Signature: Emp #: Date											
	DISCOVE FO#	RY Use Only			PPI RE	VIEW CO	MPLETE	D	Original: Di			

Copy: Unit Commander

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FO#

Suspect information

9 1 4 - 1 6 5 0 2 - 1 1 2 2 - 1 4 5

Page 2 of 5

					Suspec	t Informatio	n						
S 1	Last Name Cars	on		First Name	Danny		Middle	Name	Armed? Not Arm				
=	AKA Last Name					Name		Lee	Middle Name				
		l _a	1.				1						
	Sex: Male Fem	Race:	Age: 37	Height: 603	Weight 180	D.O.B: 102076	Phone	e#1: ○ H ○ W UNK	O C Phone	#2: ○ H ○ W ○ C UNK			
	Street Address:	<u>'</u>				City:			State & Zip (Code:			
	Booking #: 41014	o Prim	ary Charg	e Code		Secon	ndan/ (Charge Code:					
	41014	102			11378 F	100	idary C		69 PC,	Criminal History			
	Treated on Scene?	YES (NO Nar		A. Coun		Unit:	134	Phone #:	661 723-8546			
	Hospital Admission?		eatment A	At: A.	. V. Hosp			Case #:	Mental I	History User's guide provides direction on this entry			
	ву: Dr. Benja	min Wyle	er A	ddress:	160	00 W. Ave	J, La	ncaster	Phone #:	661 949-5000			
	Under Influence: O	YES ON	IO SI	ubstance:	CNS Stimula	ant		5150 a factor in fo	orce? O YES	NO User's guide provides direction on this entry			
	Date: 06-18-15	Time: 1	029	Audiot	ape:] Videotape:		Photos of Injur	ries:	ADMITS HEARING ANNOUNCEMENTS			
	I I N				Susp	ect Informati							
S_	Last Name		1	First Name			Middle	Name	Armed?	Select			
	AKA Last Name				First	Name			Middle Name				
	Sex:	Race:	Age:	Height:	D.O.B.	Weight:	Phone	e#1: O H O W	O C Phone	#2: O H O W O C			
	Street Address:		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	City:	City: State & Zip Code:						
Booking #: Primary Charge Code: Secondary Charge Code:								Criminal History					
	Treated on Scene? YES NO By:						Unit	Unit: Phone #:					
	Hospital Admission?	Rec'd Ti	eatment A	At:		(oroner	r Case #:	Mental	History User's guide provides			
	Ву:		A	.ddress:			Phone #:						
	Under Influence:	YES O	NO SI	ubstance:				5150 a factor in fo	force? YES NO User's guide provides direction on this entry				
	Date:	Time:		Audiot	ape:	Videotape:		Photos of Inju	ries:	ADMITS HEARING ANNOUNCEMENTS			
	Land				Suspe	t Informatio							
s_	Last Name			First Name			Middle	Name	Armed?	Select			
	AKA Last Name				First	Name	,		Middle Name				
	Sex:		Age:	Height:	D.O.B.	Weight:	Phone	e#1: ○ H ○ W	O C Phone	#2: O H O W O C			
	Street Address:	<u> </u>		City:	City: State & Zip Code:								
Booking #: Primary Charge Code: Secondary Charge Code:							Criminal History						
	Treated on Scene?	YES (NO B	y:			Unit:		Phone #:				
	Hospital Admission?	Rec'd Tr	eatment A	At:			oroner	Case #:	Mental I	History User's guide provides direction on this entry			
	Ву:			\ddress:					Phone #:				
	Under Influence:	YES ON	IO SI	ubstance:		100,100		5150 a factor in fo	orce? O YES	NO User's guide provides direction on this entry			
	Date:	Time:		Audiot	ape:	Videotape:		Photos of Injui	ries:	ADMITS HEARING ANNOUNCEMENTS			

S—ervisor's Report on Use of F—e EMPLOYEE / NON-EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

9 1 4 - 1 6 5 0 2 - 1 1 2 2 - 1 4 5

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		E	mployee Witnesses					
Emp.#	Last Name		First Name			Middle	Name	
Unit of Assignment:	Wor	k Assignment (Unit #	f, Module, etc.):	Shift:	O Day OP	и Оғ	Regular (OT Off Duty
Emp.#	mp. # Last Name					Middle	Name	
Unit of Assignment:	Wor	k Assignment (Unit #	f, Module, etc.):	Shift:	O Day O PM	л Оғ	Regular (OT Off Duty
Emp.#	Last Name		First Name			Middle	Name	
Unit of Assignment:	Wor	k Assignment (Unit #	,,		O Day OPM	и () F	Regular (OT Off Duty
Last Name		Non First Name	-Employee Witnesses		Name		Age	D.O.B.
Last Hame		Tirstitatio		Ivilduic	. reamo		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address		•	City		Zip Code	Phone	#1	Phone #2
Last Name		First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		City		Zip Code	Phone	#1	Phone #2
Last Name		First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address			City		Zip Code	Phone	#1	Phone #2
Last Name	····	First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address			City		Zip Code	Phone :	#1	Phone #2
Last Name		First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address			City		Zip Code	Phone :	#1	Phone #2
Last Name		First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address			City		Zip Code	Phone #	#1	Phone #2
Last Name		First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address		1.	City		Zip Code	Phone #	‡ 1	Phone #2
Last Name		First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address			City	•	Zip Code	Phone #	<u>‡</u> 1	Phone #2
Last Name		First Name		Middle	Name		Age	D.O.B.
Street Address		,	City		Zip Code	Phone #	1	Phone #2
					•			

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Additional Witness

Supervisor's Report on Use of Force 914-16502-1122-145

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Method

(AW) Arwen	(FH)	Firearm (Handgun)	(PO)	Personal Weapon (Other)
(BC) Baton: (Control)	(FR)	Firearm (Rifle)	(RS)	Resistance
(BI) Baton: (Impact)	(FS)	Firearm (Shotgun)	(RO)	Restraint Device (Other)
(BF) Bodily Fluids	(FO)	Firearm (Other)	(RH)	Restraint Device (Handcuffs)
(CN) Canine	(FB)	Flashbang	(HB)	Restraint Device: Hobble (Legs Only)
(CR) Carotid Restraint	(FL)	Flashlight	(TP)	Restraint Device: Hobble (TARP)
(CH) Choke Hold	(OE)	Other Weapon: Edged	(RE)	Restraint Device: REACT Belt
(CT) Control Holds: (Control Techniques)	(OV)	Other Weapon: Vehicle	(SP)	Sap
(TT) Control Holds: (Team Takedown)	(OB)	Other Weapon: Blunt Object	(SH)	Shield
(TD) Control Holds: (Takedown)	(OO)	Other Weapon: Other	(IR)	Less Lethal Impact Round (other)
(CE) Chemical	(PK)	Personal Weapon: Feet/Leg: (Kick)	(SB)	Sting Ball
(OC) Chemical Agents (OC Spray)	(PS)	Personal Weapon: Feet/Leg: (Sweep)	(ST)	Stun Bag
(TG) Chemical Agents (Tear Gas)	(PH)	Personal Weapon (Hand/Arm)	(TR)	Taser
(EX) Explosives	(PP)	Personal Weapon (Push)	(UC)	Uncooperative
			(HR)	High Risk

Type of Injury					Boo	ly Part Involv	red			
(AB) Abrasion	(DB) [Dog Bite	(PA)	Paralysis	(AD)	Abdomen	(FA)	Face	(HI)	Hip
(BR) Bruise	(FR) F	Fractures	(PW)	Puncture Wound	(AK)	Ankle	(FE)	Feet	(IN)	Internal
(BU) Burn	(GS) (Gunshot	(SD)	Soft Tissue Damage	(AR)	Arm	(FI)	Fingers	(KN)	Knees
(CP) Complaint of Pain	(HB) H	Human Bite	(ST)	Sprain/Twists	(BK)	Back	(GE)	Genitals	(LE)	Leg
(CO) Concussion	(LC) l	Lacerations	(UN)	Unconscious	(BT)	Buttocks	(GR)	Groin	(NK)	Neck
(DH) Death	(ND) 1	Nerve Damage	(RM)	Refused Med Treatment	(CH)	Chest	(HD)	Hands	(NO)	Nose
(DI) Dislocation	(OD) (Organ Damage	(NN)	NONE	(EL)	Elbow	(HE)	Head	(SH)	Shoulder
									(WR)	Wrist

FORCE USED BY		FORCE USED AGAINST			Type of	Body	
Name	E# or S#	Name E# or S#		Method (Code)	Injury (Code)	Part (Code)	
Carson	S	Markman	E-1	UC	NN	N/A	
Carson	S	Markman	E-1	HR	NN	N/A	
Markman	E-1	Carson	S	PH	FR	FA	
Carson	S	Markman	E-1	RS	NN	N/A	
Carson	S	Mendez	E-2	RS	NN	N/A	
Markman	E-1	Carson	S	CT	NN	AR	
Mendez	E-2	Carson	S	CT	NN	AR	
Carson	S	Markman	E-1	RS	NN	N/A	
Carson	S	Mendez	E-2	RS	NN	N/A	
Markman	E-1	Carson	S	PH	FR	FA	
Mendez	E-2	Carson	S	PH	SD	BK	
Carson	S	Markman	E-1	RS	NN	N/A	
Carson	S	Mendez	E-2	RS	NN	N/A	
Markman	E-1	Carson	S	PH	LC	FA	
Mendez	E-2	Carson	S	PH	FR	FA	
Markman	E-1	Carson	S	CT	NN	AR	
Mendez	E-2	Carson	S	СТ	NN	AR	
	E-3	Carson	S	RH	NN	WR	

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

CATEGORY 3 FORCE INCIDENT SUMMARY

UNIT: Lancaster Station

DATE / TIME: September 19, 2014, Friday, 1753hrs

LOCATION: Lancaster, Ca 93534

URN# 914-16502-1122-145

IAB# FO2366623

INVOLVED EMPLOYEES: Deputy Michael Markman #

Deputy Paul Mendez #

Sergeant

NATURE OF THE INCIDENT

On September 19, 2014, at approximately 1753 hours, patrol Deputies Markman and Mendez were working as partners, in uniform, and in a marked patrol car. They observed Danny Lee Carson (Suspect Carson), the driver and sole occupant, driving a white Saturn (License #) near 10th Street West and Avenue J, in the city of Lancaster. The suspect's vehicle registration was expired, but it had a current tab on the plate. While driving, Suspect Carson made several unsafe driving maneuvers in traffic lanes, nearly causing a collision with Deputies Markman and Mendez's patrol vehicle, and several other vehicles on the road.

IAB Note: Based on the vehicle's unsafe driving maneuvers, both deputies felt

the driver may be under the influence of alcohol and/or a controlled

substance.

Deputies Markman and Mendez initiated a traffic stop on Suspect Carson, and he pulled over on a frontage road of Avenue J, near Lowtree Avenue. As the deputies exited their vehicle and began to approach Suspect Carson's vehicle, Suspect Carson drove away at a high rate of speed. Deputies Markman and Mendez returned to their vehicle and initiated a pursuit of Suspect Carson as a reckless D.U.I. driver.

IAB Notes: A map indicating the pursuit route is included in this case book (see Exhibit C).

A Pursuit Evaluation Form was completed regarding this incident (see **Miscellaneous Documents**).

A copy of the PM shift Lancaster Station In-Service for September 19, 2014, and 811G5's DDWS are included in this case book (see **Miscellaneous Documents**).

The pursuit lasted about 01:08 minutes and traveled approximately 1.12 miles. The pursuit ended when the suspect's vehicle crashed into two parked vehicles on Date Avenue, north of Oldfield Street.

Suspect Carson exited his	vehicle and ran we	estbound across	the street and appeare	d		
to be attempting to flee the scene. In an attempt to keep him from running away,						
Witnesses	(Witness) and	(Witness)		
ran across the street and c	onfronted Suspect	Carson, as he	was on the west sidewa	k.		

When Deputies Markman and Mendez arrived on scene, they contacted Suspect Carson, detained him at gunpoint, and ordered him to get on the ground. Suspect Carson refused the deputies' orders. Suspect Carson moved towards Deputy Markman. Deputy Markman felt Suspect Carson was about to attack him. Deputy Markman re-holstered his firearm, made a lateral move to his left (to evade Suspect Carson's attack), and used his left hand to punch Suspect Carson in the face. Suspect Carson immediately fell to the ground, on his stomach.

While on the ground, both deputies got on top of Suspect Carson and used their body weight to hold him down. Deputy Markman grabbed Suspect Carson's left arm and Deputy Mendez grabbed his right arm. Both deputies attempted to pull Suspect Carson's arms behind his back for handcuffing, but were unsuccessful. Suspect Carson put both of his hands underneath his body and refused to release them. Suspect Carson struggled with the deputies by violently twisting and thrashing his body. Both deputies gave Suspect Carson several orders to put his hands behind his back and to stop fighting, but Suspect Carson continued to struggle and actively resist them.

Deputy Markman used his right fist to punch Suspect Carson on the right side of his face, two to three times. Suspect Carson did not release his arms and continued to struggle with the deputies. Deputy Markman used his left fist to punch Suspect Carson on the left side of his face, two times.

Deputy Mendez punched Suspect Carson one time on his right torso. Suspect Carson did not release his arms, and continued to struggle with the deputies. Deputy Mendez then used his right fist to punch Suspect Carson on the right side of his face, four to five times.

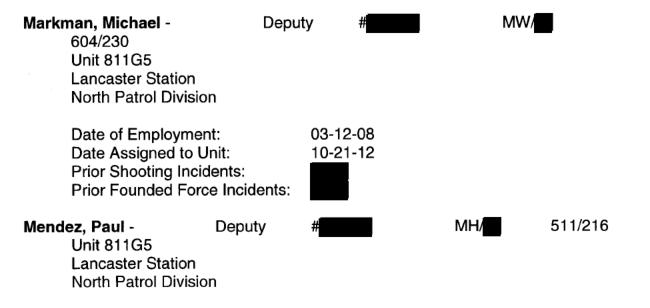
Suspect Carson stopped struggling with the deputies and released his arms from underneath his body. Deputy Markman was able to pull Suspect Carson's left arm behind his back and Deputy Mendez was able to pull his right arm behind his back. Sergeant arrived on scene and applied handcuffs to Suspect Carson's wrists as Deputies Markman and Mendez held them behind his back.

Upon searching Suspect Carson, it was discovered that he had a folding knife, methamphetamine, and marijuana on his person. A search of his identity revealed that Suspect Carson had

Sergeant Owen (811GS) responded to the location and Deputies Markman and Mendez made verbal notifications of the force they used and the force they witnessed to Sergeant Owen. Sergeant Owen took digital photos and video of the scene at the location.

Suspect Carson was taken to the Antelope Valley Hospital where he was found to have a sinus fracture and tested positive for amphetamines, benzodiazepines, and cannabinoids.

INVOLVED PERSONNEL:



Date of Employment:

07-23-07

Date Assigned to Unit:

12-18-11

Prior Shooting Incidents:

Prior Founded Force Incidents:



SUSPECT

Name:

Carson, Danny Lee

Sex:

Male

Race:

White

Date of Birth:

October 20, 1976

Height:

603 180

Weight: Booking #

4101515

IAB Note:

Suspect Carson's booking number on the criminal report (page1 of **Exhibit A**) is incorrect. Suspect Carson's correct booking number is 4101515 (as indicated in the Inmate Information System and the

booking records on pages 49-51 of Exhibit A).

Booking Charges:

2800.2 CVC, 23103 CVC, 11378 H&S, 11379(a) H&S, (1)

, (1)

The Consolidated Criminal History System reveals

IAB Note:

A copy of Suspect Carson's CCHRS is included in this case book

(see Exhibit B).

NON-DEPARTMENT WITNESS STATEMENTS

On September 19, 2014, Sergeant Owen checked the area for witnesses. Sergeant Owen identified and interviewed witnesses that admitted that they observed the force incident. The witnesses were identified as:







On September 20, 2014, IAB Investigator Sergeant Kevin Pearcy responded to the location. While checking the area for video cameras, two additional witnesses identified themselves. The additional witnesses were identified as: MW/ FB/ , was interviewed at the location, on September 19, 2014, at 1803 hours, by Sergeant Owen. Witness said she was sitting on the porch of her house at when she heard Suspect Carson's vehicle's tires screeching. She then saw Suspect Carson driving 50-60 MPH as he attempted to turn left onto Date Avenue, from Oldfield Street. Suspect Carson's vehicle crashed into her boyfriend's car, which was parked along the east curbline on Date Avenue. Suspect Carson then got out of his vehicle and ran to the west side of the street. Witness ran over and confronted Suspect Carson. She pushed Suspect Carson, told him to stop, and advised him that he had crashed into her boyfriend's car. The deputies arrived on scene told Suspect Carson to get down on the ground. Suspect Carson refused their orders and tried to get away. The deputies took Suspect Carson to the ground. As he was face down on the ground, Suspect Carson pulled his arms tight into his chest and resisted arrest. The deputies had to forcefully pull Suspect Carson's arms behind his back to handcuff and arrest him. Witness said Suspect Carson's face got cut as he moved around on the ground, resisting arrest. Video of Witness 's interview was digitally recorded and is IAB Note: included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E). , was interviewed at the location, on September 19, 2014, at 1810 hours, by Sergeant Owen. Witness said she was at her house at the saw, when she saw Suspect Carson's vehicle come around the corner of Oldfield Street onto Date Avenue. Suspect Carson's vehicle was driving about 50-60 MPH, lost control, and crashed into a parked car. The force of the collision caused the first parked car to crash into her

(Witness s) parked car. Suspect Carson got out of his vehicle and ran westbound across the street and appeared to be attempting to flee the scene.

Witness and Witness ran across the street and confronted Suspect Carson, to stop him from running away. They pushed Suspect Carson up against the fence and kept him from fleeing the scene.

Two deputies arrived on scene. When the deputies confronted Suspect Carson, he resisted arrest by refusing their orders. The deputies tackled Suspect Carson to the ground. While on the ground, Suspect Carson continued to resist arrest by holding his hands in front of his body and refusing to put his hands behind his back. In an attempt to get him to stop resisting arrest, the deputies punched Suspect Carson a couple times in his stomach, body, and face.

After the deputies punched Suspect Carson, they were able to pull his hands behind his back.

Video of this interview was digitally recorded and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E).

Witness said she was inside her house, at whicle collision on the street. When she ran out of her house, she saw Witnesses and were apprehending Suspect Carson. She said Suspect Carson

When the two deputies arrived on scene, they contacted Suspect Carson. Suspect Carson resisted arrest by pushing and shoving the deputies as he tried to get away. The deputies and Suspect Carson went down to the ground. While on the ground, Suspect Carson continued resisting arrest. The deputies punched Suspect Carson "a couple times" on his head and back.

Witness told Suspect Carson to stop resisting arrest. While on the ground, Suspect Carson said he could not breathe. Additional deputies arrived and they were finally able to handcuff the suspect.

IAB Note: Video of this interview was digitally recorded and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E).

was interviewed at the location, on September 19, 2014, at 1818 hours, by Sergeant Owen.

was bleeding from the car accident.

Nitness said she was inside her house, at several when she heard a collision on the street. When she went to a front window of her house and booked outside, she saw the deputies make contact with Suspect Carson. The deputies asked Suspect Carson to put his hands up, and told him to get onto the ground. When Suspect Carson started to get on the ground, the deputies tackled him to the ground.								
While on the ground, the two deputies punched Suspect Carson on the back of his head and on his back. Suspect Carson stopped moving and said he could not breathe. A sergeant arrived on scene and handcuffed Suspect Carson.								
Witness saw Suspect Carson's face was bloody, but she did not know if the injury was from the traffic collision or from the deputies hitting him. She said Suspect Carson did not appear to resist arrest.								
IAB Note: Video of this interview was digitally recorded and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E).								
, was interviewed at each of the second of t								
Witness said he was inside his house at when his (Witness) looked out their front window and told him that deputies were in front of their house, punching a man in the head. Witness walked into the front yard of his house and saw two deputies on Suspect Carson's back, holding him down, and shoving his face into the concrete.								
Suspect Carson was not fighting or resisting. Suspect Carson said he could not see and could not breathe. Suspect Carson's face was bleeding and the blood was getting in his (Suspect Carson's) eyes.								
A sergeant ran up, grabbed handcuffs from one of the other deputies, and handcuffed Suspect Carson. The deputies stood Suspect Carson up, the paramedics checked him out, and then they put Suspect Carson into a patrol car.								
IAB Note: Video of this interview was digitally recorded and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E).								
hours, by IAB Investigator Sergeant Pearcy.								
Witness said she lives at with Witnesses and and with Witnesses and and witnesses and and witnesses with Witnesses and witnesses with Witnesses and witnesses with Witnesses with Witnesses and witnesses with Witnesses witnesses with								

When Witness stepped into the front yard of their house, she saw four deputies on Suspect Carson's back as he was on the ground. One of the deputies had his knee on Suspect Carson's back. She heard Suspect Carson repeatedly say he could not breathe. Another deputy ran up and put the handcuffs on Suspect Carson.							
Witness said Suspect Carson was cooperative with the deputies' orders and he had a calm demeanor. Witness saw that Suspect Carson's face was bloody, but she did not know what caused his injury.							
IAB Note: Video of this interview was digitally recorded and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E).							
INVOLVED EMPLOYEE STATEMENTS							
Sergeant # , was interviewed on June 5, 2015, at 1021 hours, by Internal Affairs Sergeant Kevin Pearcy. The interview was conducted at the Santa Clarita Sheriff's Station in the captain's conference room. Audio of the interview was digitally recorded.							
Sergeant advised that he authored a Supplemental Report, documenting the event and his actions (pages 19-21of Exhibit A). He indicated his report was an accurate account of the incident.							
On September 16, 2014, Sergeant responded to Lancaster deputies' assistance request regarding a vehicle pursuit. When the pursuit ended near Date Avenue and Oldfield Street, Sergeant responded to the location. Other than the initial unit, Sergeant was the first unit to arrive on scene.							
Upon his arrival, Sergeant saw Deputies Markman and Mendez holding Suspect Carson to the ground. He saw a group of four angry females, standing near the deputies. He was not sure if the angry group was yelling at the deputies or the suspect.							
Suspect Carson was lying face down on the ground, and Deputies Markman and							

Suspect Carson was lying face down on the ground, and Deputies Markman and Mendez were using their body weight to pin Suspect Carson on the ground. Deputy Markman was on Suspect Carson's left side. He was restraining Suspect Carson's left arm, and had one knee on the center of his back. Deputy Mendez was on Suspect Carson's right side, and was restraining his right arm.

As he was pinned down on a cement driveway, Suspect Carson was screaming, rocking his upper body back and forth, and violently twisting his face from right to left.

As Sergeant approached, he advised the angry group to not interfere. When Sergeant made contact with the deputies, he found that Suspect Carson was still moving back and forth and he was not handcuffed. Suspect Carson was actively resisting against the deputies and refusing to be handcuffed. Sergeant directed Deputy Markman to give him Suspect Carson's left hand, which he did. Sergeant applied a handcuff to Suspect Carson's right hand, which he did. Sergeant completed the handcuffing by applying a handcuff to Suspect Carson's right wrist. While Suspect Carson was struggling with the deputies, Sergeant told Suspect Carson, "Calm down, stop, it's over."
Once Suspect Carson was handcuffed, he calmed down. Suspect Carson stood up, walked to a radio car, and sat in the backseat, without further incident.
Suspect Carson told Sergeant that he ran from the deputies because
For Sergeant scanning 's complete statement, refer to his interview transcript, which is included in this case book

<u>Deputy Michael Markman</u>, # was interviewed on June 16, 2015, at 1320 hours by Internal Affairs Sergeants Kevin Pearcy and Louis Vigil. The interview was conducted in an interview room at the Internal Affairs Bureau. Audio of the interview was digitally recorded.

Deputy Markman advised that he authored an Incident Report, documenting the event and his actions (see pages 1-15 or **Exhibit A**). He indicated his report was an accurate account of the incident.

On September 19, 2014, Deputy Markman was a member of the Lancaster Community Appreciation Program Team (LANCAP). Deputy Markman said he and Deputy Mendez were working together in a two man, marked patrol car that was a "car. He was the driver and Deputy Mendez was the bookman.

While they were driving westbound on Avenue J, near 10th street West, Deputy Markman saw Suspect Carson's vehicle. Upon checking the vehicle's registration, they discovered that it was expired. The registration status was in conflict with the current registration tab that was displayed on the vehicle.

As they got closer, Suspect Carson's vehicle made a sudden turning movement in front of them, nearly colliding with the front of their vehicle. Deputy Markman saw that the driver (and sole occupant) was driving without the use of his seatbelt. Without cause,

the suspect's vehicle made an abrupt stop, nearly causing the deputies' vehicle to collide with the back of the suspect's vehicle. The suspect's vehicle straddled the line between the number two and three lanes. Because of the suspect's erratic and unsafe driving, Deputy Markman thought the driver could be driving while intoxicated.

Deputy Markman activated his takedown lights to perform a traffic stop, but the driver did not immediately pull over. The suspect's vehicle drove very slowly, then made a Uturn onto a sub-street of Avenue J. As the suspect's vehicle drove across opposing lanes of traffic, the driver took both of his hands off the steering wheel and appeared to be reaching into his waistband area. The suspect's vehicle then stopped with the driver's side along the north curb, on the wrong side of the street. The suspect continued to reach into his waistband area.

When the deputies began to get out of their vehicle to contact the suspect, the suspect's vehicle accelerated away from the traffic stop and made a quick left turn onto Loneoak Avenue, and went out of view. Deputies Markman and Mendez got back into their patrol car and initiated a pursuit of Suspect Carson's vehicle, as a reckless DUI suspect.

IAB Notes: The route of the pursuit was clearly described in Deputy Markman's incident report (see pages 7-8 of **Exhibit A**).

The pursuit route was put onto a map illustration and confirmed by Deputy Markman. The pursuit map illustration was included at the end of Deputy Markman's transcripts.

The suspect drove through two residential neighborhoods, made several quick turns, drove into opposing lanes of traffic, and failed to stop for a red stop light and a stop sign.

During the pursuit, the suspect's vehicle went in and out of the deputies' field of view several times. When the suspect drove east on Oldfield Street, from Elm Avenue, the deputies lost sight of the suspect's vehicle. As the deputies drove east on Oldfield Street from Elm Avenue, they saw the suspect's vehicle on Date Avenue just, north of Oldfield Street. The suspect's vehicle had been involved in a significant crash, where another vehicle was on top of the suspect's vehicle. The suspect vehicle's airbags had deployed, the windshield was broken, the driver's door was open, and the suspect was not in the vehicle.

Deputy Markman stopped their radio car in the street, near the suspect's crashed vehicle. Both deputies exited their patrol car, and scanned the area for the suspect. Deputy Markman saw Suspect Carson on the west sidewalk attempting to jump over a wrought iron fence, which surrounded the front yard of the location. Deputy Markman

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pointed his gun at Suspect Carson, told him to put his hands up, and told him to get on the ground. Both Deputies Markman and Mendez moved towards Suspect Carson. Deputy Markman saw that Suspect Carson had blood on his face. Suspect Carson appeared to have no emotion about the situation, as he had a blank stare on his face. Suspect Carson did not follow any of Deputy Markman's orders.

Once Deputy Markman saw Suspect Carson's face, he immediately recognized him as a person he knew from prior contacts. Suspect Carson was a known "A.V. Skins" and "Metal Minds" gang member, and a suspected narcotics dealer.

As Deputy Markman came closer, Suspect Carson moved towards Deputy Markman. Suspect Carson began taking very deep breaths and brought both of his hands up in tight fists. Deputy Markman feared that Suspect Carson was preparing to attack him. To avoid a fight over his firearm, Deputy Markman re-holstered his duty weapon. As Suspect Carson continued to move towards him, Deputy Markman, took an evasive step to his left, and used his left fist to punch Suspect Carson in the right side of his face. The punch caused Suspect Carson to fall to the ground, on the cement sidewalk. When he fell, Suspect Carson did not use his hands to break his fall. Instead, Suspect Carson used both of his hands to reach for his waistband.

IAB Notes: Deputy Markman made reference markings and notes on overhead maps and a Google Street View image during his interview. Both illustrations were included at the end of Deputy Markman's transcripts.

While Suspect Carson was chest down on the ground, he held both of his arms in front of him. Deputy Markman grabbed Suspect Carson's left arm and tried to pull it behind his back, and Deputy Mendez grabbed Suspect Carson's right arm. Suspect Carson refused to relinquish his arms for handcuffing. In resistance to the deputies, Suspect Carson struggled by twisting, turning, kicking, thrashing, turning his head from side to side, pushing off of the ground, and pulling away from the deputies. Deputy Markman had his left knee on the ground and his right knee applying his body weight on Suspect Carson's upper back. Both deputies told Suspect Carson to stop fighting, to release his arms, and to put his arms out.

Fearing that Suspect Carson was attempting to arm himself with some type of weapon in his waistband, Deputy Markman used his right fist to punch Suspect Carson, two to three times, on the right side of his face. When Deputy Markman punched him, Suspect Carson was arching his back and lifting his head off of the ground. Deputy Markman said he intentionally punched in a sideways direction that was parallel with the ground, so as not to hit Suspect Carson's head into the ground.

After the first set of punches, Deputy Markman attempted to pull Suspect Carson's left arm out from underneath his body, with no success. Suspect Carson continued to resist and struggle with Deputies Markman and Mendez, in the same way he did from the initial contact on the ground.

Suspect Carson pushed his upper torso up and appeared to be attempting to get up off the ground. While Suspect Carson's head was eight to ten inches off the ground, Deputy Markman used his left fist to punch Suspect Carson, two times, on the left side of his face, in a sideways punching direction that was parallel with the ground.

Until the second set of punches, Suspect Carson continued to struggle and resist the deputies. After the second set of punches, Suspect Carson released his arms and his body became relaxed. Deputy Markman used his right hand to slowly pull Suspect Carson's left arm out from underneath his body. Deputy Markman placed Suspect Carson's left arm behind his back and held it with his right knee.

Immediately after both deputies got Suspect Carson's arms behind his back, Sergeant arrived and put handcuffs on Suspect Carson. Once handcuffed, Suspect Carson was searched and found to have a folding knife and some methamphetamine. Suspect Carson stood himself up and walked over to radio car, without further incident.

During the incident, Deputy Markman saw Deputy Mendez was holding Suspect Carson's right side. He saw Deputy Mendez punch Suspect Carson a few times in his face. During the incident, both Deputies Markman and Mendez repeatedly told Suspect Carson to stop fighting and to give them his hands, he refused their orders.

For Deputy Markman's complete statement, refer to his interview transcript, which is included in this case book.

<u>Deputy Paul Mendez</u>, # was interviewed on June 16, 2015, at 1447 hours by Internal Affairs Sergeants Kevin Pearcy and Louis Vigil. The interview was conducted in an interview room at the Internal Affairs Bureau. Audio of the interview was digitally recorded.

Deputy Mendez advised that he authored a Supplemental Report, documenting the event and his actions (see pages 16-18 of **Exhibit A**). He indicated his report was an accurate account of the incident.

On September 19, 2014, Deputy Mendez was a member of the LANCAP Team. Deputy Mendez said he and Deputy Markman were working together in a two man, marked patrol car, which was a "car. He was the bookman and Deputy Markman was the driver.

While they were westbound on Avenue J, east of Loneoak Avenue, he saw Suspect Carson's vehicle was lane straddling, two to three times, as it drove down the street. Upon checking the vehicle's registration, they discovered that it was expired. Before they initiated any lights or sirens, and without reason or warning, the suspect's vehicle abruptly stopped in front of them. The quick stop nearly caused them to crash into the back of the suspect's vehicle. Because of the suspect's erratic and unsafe driving, Deputy Mendez thought they needed to stop the driver for a DUI investigation.

When they initiated a traffic stop on the suspect's vehicle, the driver (and sole occupant) did not pull over right away. After making a U-turn onto the Avenue J sub-street, the vehicle slowly crept forward and crossed over the oncoming traffic lane. As the suspect vehicle stopped, he saw Suspect Carson reaching for something in his lap area. Fearing the suspect was retrieving a weapon, Deputy Mendez exited the radio car with his gun drawn. As he exited the patrol car and began to move towards suspect's vehicle, the suspect stepped on the gas and turned northbound onto Loneoak Avenue, and out of view. They initiated a pursuit of the suspect as a reckless DUI driver. Deputy Mendez put out the radio traffic of the pursuit.

IAB Notes: The pursuit route was put onto a map illustration and confirmed by Deputy Mendez. The pursuit map illustration was included at the end of Deputy Mendez' transcripts.

> Audio of the radio traffic was digitally recorded and is included on a compact disk in this case (see Exhibit F).

The suspect drove through two residential neighborhoods, made several quick turns and failed to stop for a red stop light.

During the pursuit, the suspect's vehicle went in and out of their field of view several times. When the suspect drove east on Oldfield Street, from Elm Avenue, the deputies lost sight of the suspect's vehicle. As the deputies drove east on Oldfield Street, from Elm Avenue, they saw the suspect's vehicle had been involved in a significant traffic collision with another vehicle on Date Avenue, just north of Oldfield Street. Deputy Markman stopped the radio car near the suspect's vehicle and Deputy Mendez got out, looking for the suspect.

Deputy Mendez saw Suspect Carson standing near, and attempting to jump over, a wrought iron fence, surrounding the front yard of the location. Deputies Mendez and Markman pointed their guns at Suspect Carson and moved towards him. The deputies ordered Suspect Carson to show them his hands and to get on the ground, he refused to follow the orders. Suspect Carson turned around, dropped his hands, and in a very

"robotic" movement marched towards Deputy Markman. He could see that Suspect Carson's face was red, but was unsure if it was bleeding or just had abrasions from the collision. Deputy Markman stopped moving towards Suspect Carson, he holstered his weapon, and used his (Deputy Markman's) left fist to punch Suspect Carson in the face.

IAB Note: Deputy Mendez made reference markings and notes on overhead maps and a Google Street View image during his interview. Both illustrations were included at the end of Deputy Mendez' transcripts.

After he was punched, Suspect Carson fell face first onto the sidewalk. Suspect Carson held his hands underneath him, near his stomach. While Suspect Carson was chest down on the sidewalk, Deputy Markman got on top of his upper left torso. Deputy Mendez holstered his firearm and made contact with Suspect Carson's lower right side.

Deputy Mendez feared Suspect Carson was attempting, or would attempt to retrieve a gun. Both deputies ordered Suspect Carson to give them his hands, he refused. Suspect Carson struggled with the deputies by "bucking," thrashing, arching, kicking and swaying his torso and hips from side to side. Deputy Mendez had to put all of his body weight on Suspect Carson's right side to prevent him from getting up. Deputy Mendez used both of his arms in an attempt to pull Suspect Carson's right arm out from underneath his body. He was unable to remove Suspect Carson's arm. Deputy Mendez used his right fist to punch Suspect Carson one time on his lower right torso. Deputy Markman yelled, "Stop fighting, stop fighting," as he (Deputy Markman) punched Suspect Carson in the face/head area.

Deputy Mendez continued to use his left arm to pull on Suspect Carson's right arm, but he was unable to overpower Suspect Carson's resistance. Deputy Mendez then used his right fist to punch Suspect Carson in the right side of his face with a "right hook," about four to five times. The direction of Deputy Mendez' punches were parallel with the ground. As Suspect Carson was struggling with the deputies, he was picking his head up off of the ground. When Deputy Mendez punched Suspect Carson in the face, his (Suspect Carson's) head was off of the ground. A few seconds after his last punch, Suspect Carson released his resistance on his right arm. Deputy Mendez used both of his hands to pull Suspect Carson's right arm away from his waistband area and held it behind his back. Although Suspect Carson released his arms and stopped "bucking," he remained tense.

Deputy Mendez realized that there were several people from the neighborhood all around them as they were struggling on the ground. The surrounding crowd was angry, yelling, and screaming. At the time he did not know if they were angry at them (the deputies), the suspect, or both. Deputy Mendez described the scene as very loud and "chaotic."

Deputy Mendez pinned Suspect Carson's arm behind his back and held it there. arrived and took out his handcuffs. Deputy Mendez said they had to hold and force Suspect Carson's wrists into the handcuffs.

Once handcuffed, Deputy Mendez then searched Suspect Carson while he was still on the ground. He found Suspect Carson had a folding knife, methamphetamine, and marijuana in his pockets. The deputies assisted Suspect Carson to his feet. Suspect Carson walked himself to the back seat of a patrol car, without further incident.

For Deputy Mendez' complete statement, refer to his interview transcript, which is included in this case book.

SUSPECT CARSON'S STATEMENT

Suspect Danny Carson, Booking #4101515, was interviewed two times on video and two times with recorded audio. The interviews are as follows:

Suspect Carson - Interview #1

On September 19, 2014, at 1821 hours, Suspect Carson was interviewed by Sergeant Steve Owen as he was handcuffed in the backseat of a patrol car, at the location.

When asked about what happened, Suspect Carson shook his head and said, "Nuthin." Suspect Carson acknowledged that he had been in a car accident. He said he had not been drinking alcohol. When asked about the last he had used methamphetamine, Suspect Carson said, "It's been a few days." When asked why he did not stop for the deputies and to describe what happened after the car accident, Suspect Carson did not reply. When asked if he would express what injuries he had. Suspect Carson said. "No."

IAB Notes: Suspect Carson had a visible ¾ inch laceration and swelling above his left eyebrow, swelling and a one inch contusion on his left cheek, swelling and bruising under his right eye, and appeared to have dried blood around his nostrils.

> Video of this interview was digitally recorded and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E).

Suspect Carson - Interview #2

On September 19, 2014, at 2000 hours, Suspect Carson was interviewed by Sergeant Steve Owen as he was handcuffed laying handcuffed to a gurney at Antelope Valley Hospital.

Suspect Carson appeared groggy but said he would talk about what happened. Suspect Carson said he remembered what happened. He said he was involved in an accident. When asked about what else happened, Suspect Carson said, "I don't know."

IAB Note: Video of this interview was digitally recorded and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see Exhibit E).

Suspect Carson - Interview #3

On September 20, 2014, at 0224 hours, Suspect Carson was interviewed by Sergeant Steve Owen as he was in a jail cell at Lancaster Station. Audio of the interview was digitally recorded.

Suspect Carson said that the car he was driving belonged to "Suspect Carson said that the car

Suspect Carson said that when the deputies tried to pull him over, he just did not stop. He took off and then crashed into a parked car, near Date Avenue or Cedar Avenue. When he got out of the vehicle, he ran across the street.

Two deputies arrived on scene and yelled at him to get down, so he did. Suspect Carson said he laid down on the ground and kept his hands by his side. When asked what happened next, Suspect Carson stated, "They fucking beat the shit out of me."

The deputies jumped on his back and hit him with their fists, or something. He said he did not know what they were hitting him with because his face was against the pavement. Suspect Carson said he could not get up and he was not resisting the deputies.

Suspect Carson said he smoked methamphetamine earlier in the day. He did not turn himself in

IAB Note: Audio of this interview was digitally recorded (see audio job #46817 or Exhibit F).

Suspect Carson - Interview #4

On June 18, 2015, at 1029 hours, Suspect Carson was interviewed by Internal Affairs Sergeant Kevin Pearcy. The interview was conducted via telephone as Suspect Carson was in custody at Delano State Prison. Audio of the interview was digitally recorded.

On September 16, 2014, Suspect Carson was driving a friend's car westbound on Avenue J near 10th Street West, in Lancaster, when Deputies Markman and Mendez

performed a traffic stop on him. When he pulled over and stopped, Deputies Markman and Mendez jumped out of their vehicle and pointed their guns at him. Suspect Carson said he had previous contacts with Deputies Markman and Mendez and he was uncomfortable with them taking him into custody.

Suspect Carson drove away from the traffic stop and the deputies pursued him. He drove past his house on Elm Avenue. When he rounded the corner onto the next street, he crashed into a parked car. He got out of the car and ran across the street, then realized he was caught.

When Deputies Markman and Mendez arrived, they pointed their guns at Suspect Carson and ordered him to get on the ground. Suspect Carson put his hands up to surrender. The deputies repeated the order for him to get on the ground. Suspect Carson went down to his knees, lied down on the sidewalk, and put his arms behind his back.

Suspect Carson said that while he was on the ground, Deputies Markman and Mendez jumped on him, put a knee in the middle of his back, grabbed his arms and pulled them behind his back. The deputies then punched him in the back of his head causing his face to bounce off of the sidewalk. As he was being punched, Suspect Carson moved his face from side to side, in an attempt to avoid the punches. The deputies' punches were in a straight down motion, to the back of his head. Suspect Carson said he was punched at least eight times, then he lost consciousness. The next thing he remembered, the deputies had picked him up off the ground and were walking him over to a patrol car.

Suspect Carson said during the incident he "gave up," was cooperative, and did not resist the deputies. He knew he was going to jail, so he tried to remain as still as possible, so the deputies could handcuff him.

Suspect Carson said he did not receive any injuries due to the traffic collision. He said all of his injuries were a result of the deputy's punches. Suspect Carson said he received a chipped front tooth, a broken nose, and numerous stitches on his face.

Suspect Carson admitted that he had ingested methamphetamine, one to two hours, before the incident.

For Suspect Carson's complete statement during this interview, refer to the transcript which is included in this case book.

SUSPECT'S INJURIES

Suspect Carson was transported to Antelope Valley Hospital, where he was treated for his injuries by Doctor Wyler. It was discovered that Suspect Carson had a fracture of the frontal process of the right maxilla with mild depression of the right nasal bone and dehiscence of the inferior nasomaxillary suture. Suspect Carson received sutures to close the laceration above his left eyebrow.

Suspect Carson was treated for his injuries and given an "OK to book."

IAB Notes: Photographs and videos show Suspect Carson's body (see photos on the CD in **Exhibit D** and videos in **Exhibit E**).

Suspect Carson's medical treatment documentation is included in this book (see **Exhibit G**).

On September 20, 2014, at 0335 hours, Internal Affairs Investigator Sergeant Pearcy made contact with Doctor Wyler at Antelope Valley Hospital. Doctor Wyler said he could not determine if Suspect Carson's injuries were caused by the traffic collision or the deputies' force used against him, during his arrest. Doctor Wyler indicated that if the injuries were from the deputies' force, it was consistent with their reported actions.

DEPUTY PERSONNEL INJURIES

None

PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

None

INVESTIGATOR'S OBSERVATIONS

The area where the deputies made contact with Suspect Carson, and where the use of force subsequently occurred, is a public street in a residential neighborhood. The force occurred on the west cement sidewalk in front of a residential home at Lancaster.

A check of the area, revealed that there was a video camera attached to the front of the house at the second with the property of the incident.

		They did not know if the video camera attached to the house they or recorded.					
and conversation is no	n, on-oper	rgeant Pearcy identified (During a telephone advised Sergeant Pearcy that the video camera at rational and there is no recorded video footage. The camera is only to discourage criminal activity at, and near, the location.					
REVIEW OF	THE F	RADIO BROADCAST					
broadcast of	this in	geant Kevin Pearcy reviewed the audio recording of the radio cident. Due to time and date stamp on the audio recording, the time marker 0:14. The review was as follows:					
0:14	Deputy Mendez advised that 811G5 was in pursuit of a "reckless deuce," they were eastbound Norberry Street, approaching 10 th Street West, and requested an air unit.						
	coord	by Mendez continued to update their locations and directions, as he inated responding deputies' responses. SCC mistakenly identified and referred to him, as 811G4.					
1:22	•	into the broadcast), Deputy Mendez advised that the suspect vehicle een involved in a traffic collision.					
1:40	SCC a	asked for their location.					
1:59	Deput	y Mendez advised that they needed units "code" as there were a					
2:16	Deput	y Mendez advised that they were at "					
2:36	Several deputies advise that they had arrived on scene.						
2:50	2:50 Sergeant Owen confirmed with SCC that EMS was responding.						
3:20	110G	3 advised "Code-4 Adam."					
IAB N	lote:	Audio of the radio broadcast was digitally recorded and is included on a compact disk in this case (see Exhibit F).					

WEAPONS USED BY DEPUTY PERSONNEL

None

WEAPONS USED BY SUSPECT

None

PROPERTY DAMAGE

None

CRIMINAL INVESTIGATOR AND CHARGES FILED

Investigator: Lancaster Detective Bureau (LANCAP) –

Court: Antelope Valley Court

Charges Filed: 11379(a) HS, Transportation/Sales of Controlled Substance

2800.2 CVC, Reckless Flight from a Pursuing Peace Officer

69 PC (2 counts) Resisting Arrest

14601.1(a) CVC Driving on a Suspended License

IAB Notes: On September 23, 2014, the Los Angeles County District Attorney's

Office, at Antelope Valley Superior Court, filed four felony and one misdemeanor complaints against Suspect Carson (charges as

described above).

On May 18, 2015, Suspect Carson agreed to a plea bargain resulting in a sentence of 18 years prison for 11379(a) HS, Transportation/Sales of Controlled Substance and 2 years state prison for 2800.2 CVC, Reckless Flight from a Pursuing Peace Officer (the other charges were dismissed due to the plea

negotiation).

WEATHER AND LIGHTING CONDITIONS

The incident occurred on a residential street during daylight hours (1753 hours) with good lighting conditions on the roadway and sidewalk. At the time of the incident, the weather was clear and 82 degrees.

Video of the conditions at the scene shortly after the incident was digitally recorded by Sergeant Owen and is included on a digital video disk in this case (see **Exhibit E**). **IAB Note:**